

The Scientific Logic of Building a New Development Pattern under the Background of "Two Overall Situations"

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Abstract

The world today is undergoing profound changes unseen in a century. At the same time, China is in the strategic overall situation of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Under the intertwining of "two overall situations", socialism with Chinese characteristics has entered a new era, and it is also facing more and more challenges. Complex and diverse issues and challenges. In recent years, in response to the impact of the new crown pneumonia epidemic, the emergence of the world's anti-globalization trend, and the "shutdown" of domestic and foreign economies, China has repeatedly emphasized the strategic thinking of building a new development pattern. "Based on major strategic decisions. Therefore, there are profound historical logic and realistic logic in constructing a new development pattern under the background of "two overall situations".

Keywords

"Two Overall Situations"; New Development Pattern; Historical Traceability; Realistic Challenges.

1. Research Background and Significance

In recent years, major events such as the rise of unilateralism and trade protectionism and the global spread of the COVID-19 epidemic have had a profound impact on the development of all countries in the world. The process of economic globalization has also suffered a serious blow, and the world has undergone great changes unseen in a century. The strategic thinking of "two big picture" is the fundamental starting point of China's development and construction tasks in all aspects, and it is also an accurate description of the current world situation. The construction of a new development pattern is based on the "two big picture" strategic thinking, and actively considers The development environment at home and abroad, focusing on China's current development conditions and major strategic decisions established by China's economic development plan, is based on a deep understanding of the national conditions and the world, and is an active action in the face of complex challenges. The formation of this major strategic decision must have its logic in history and reality. The exploration of these scientific logics will help us to deeply understand and implement the major national strategic decision.

2. Deeply Understand the Strategic Thinking of Building a New Development Pattern

"Development" is a dynamic and historical category, a constantly moving process of change that changes with the development of human history. "Development" at the economic level does not only refer to the growth of economic indicators, but to qualitative changes in political, social and other aspects on the basis of quantitative growth, such as the reduction of poverty rate and

unemployment rate, and the optimization of social structure. Upgrading, etc., is exactly the "development" in the construction of a new development pattern.

Building a new development pattern involves many factors, including domestic and international circulation, as well as supply and demand sides. However, an important sign of building a new development pattern is the domestic cycle as the main body. There are generally two modes of economic circulation in countries around the world today, domestic circulation and international circulation. Domestic circulation refers to satisfying domestic demand as the starting point and foothold of economic development, with the domestic division of labor and market operation as the carrier, relying on a sound domestic demand system, and aiming at the smooth circulation of the national economy and the continuous optimization and upgrading of the domestic division of labor and market operation system. The mode of economic operation; the international cycle is based on market interaction and division of labor in the world, and the carrier is the industrial chain and supply chain between countries, which is manifested in world trade and international financial investment. Complementary modes of economic operation. Under the background of today's economic globalization and world multi-polarization, the economic operation mode of many major countries in the world is mostly dominated by the domestic cycle, and the domestic and international cycles are integrated and complement each other. "The new development pattern is by no means a closed domestic cycle, but an open domestic and international dual cycle." [1] These two cycles are an organic whole, and we must not separate from one of the cycles to understand and understand the construction of a new development pattern.

Building a new development pattern with the domestic cycle as the main body and the domestic and international dual cycles promoting each other is conducive to giving full play to China's advantages as a major country, making better use of the international and domestic markets, and accelerating the transformation of China's economic development model to quality and efficiency. The "two big picture" interact and influence each other. Just as China is closely connected with the world, China is integrated into the world, and the world cannot do without China. This interaction has brought China both major strategic opportunities and serious risks and challenges. It is precisely based on the major strategic judgment of the "two overall situations" that the strategic thinking of building a new development pattern scientifically answers the key problems of what kind of development and how to achieve the "two overall situation", and strengthens the virtuous circle of the national economy. Paying attention to it is conducive to "doing one's own affairs well" and solving domestic problems, which has become a powerful source of driving force for China's economic growth in the "14th Five-Year Plan" and beyond. [2] In addition, it also plays a guiding role in economic recovery and economic development worldwide.

3. The Scientific Logic of Strategic Thought for Building a New Development Pattern

3.1. Historical Retrospect: The Road to the Great Rejuvenation of the Chinese Nation

The world today is undergoing profound changes unseen in a century. China faces both challenges and opportunities in this "change". Looking back a hundred years ago, China was also in the midst of a "change", but that "change" was full of crisis and suffering. After the failure of the Sino-Japanese War in 1894, the foreign powers set off a frenzy to carve up China. The internal feudal rule was corrupt, and the foreign imperial powers were brutal. The old China was deeply troubled by internal and external troubles. At that time, countless people with lofty ideals rose up to fight, and the Westernization Movement, the 1918 Reform, etc. all ended in premature death or failure, even in the Revolution of 1911, which overthrew the feudal rule.

Mr. Sun Yat-sen once said that the establishment of the Republic of China "was the result of the success of the revolution and the destruction of autocracy. This is an unprecedented change in the history of our country. It is also an unprecedented creation of our people." [3] However, this "change" has not changed the tragic fate of the Chinese nation, which is still suffering. However, China has emerged leaders armed with Marxist theory, who have ignited the hope of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Over the past 100 years, the Chinese people overthrew the "three mountains", won the great victory of the new democratic revolution, established the People's Republic of China, established the socialist system, and advanced the cause of reform and opening up and socialism with Chinese characteristics. Today, socialism with Chinese characteristics is entering a new era, the Chinese nation has ushered in a new historic leap, and the bright future of great rejuvenation is imminent.

In the early days of the founding of the People's Republic of China, the development was very difficult. Some Western countries implemented various blockade strategies such as political suppression, economic blockade and diplomatic non-recognition of China. In order to cope with severe domestic and foreign challenges, China led the people to complete the restoration of the national economy and the "three major transformations" according to the main social contradictions at that time, making China enter socialism, but the level of productivity still lags far behind developed countries. After 1956, China stipulated that the main task at present is to concentrate on the development of productive forces and realize the industrialization of the country. This positive and stable development policy was in line with the national conditions at that time, and played a guiding role in the development of all aspects of the socialist cause in the future. China is facing a severe external environment, and the level of domestic productivity needs to be improved urgently. Therefore, from the early days of the founding of New China to before the reform and opening up, the economic cycle model mainly takes the internal cycle as the main body. However, the strategic measures to vigorously develop productive forces and improve the level of industrialization implemented during this period achieved remarkable results. Until the early stage of reform and opening up, China's total GDP increased from 82.4 billion yuan in the early days of the founding of the People's Republic of China to 362.41 billion yuan.

In 1978, China entered a new era of reform and opening up. After 1992, China further clarified the correct path of reform and opening up. Since then, the country has started a climax of economic construction, the private economy has developed rapidly, and business entrepreneurship has become a boom. Thanks to its innate population advantage, China has entered the world division of labor system to enjoy demographic dividends and has made great strides in economic development. In 2001, China joined the World Trade Organization and joined the international cycle. The previous WTO's export quota to China has also become an equal participation and fair competition. China quickly seized the opportunity of expanding opening up, attracted foreign investment, accelerated international development, and achieved explosive growth in various categories of products. In 2013, China became the world's largest trader in goods. After China's accession to the WTO, the proportion of foreign capital has further increased. With the rapid development of the economy, people's living standards have improved significantly, and China's consumption level has also continued to improve. At the same time, the Chinese capital that has completed the original accumulation has accelerated the pace of going overseas, and began to carry out various commercial investments around the world, and Chinese capital has begun to "go out". Since then, the degree of integration and mutual influence between China and the world has become deeper and wider, and the scope of China's economic cycle has gradually become the main body of the external cycle.

The 2008 financial crisis spread around the world, and China's economic development has undergone overall and long-term changes. "China's economy is already transforming to take the domestic cycle as the main body. In the future, the domestic market will dominate the

national economic cycle, and the domestic demand potential of economic growth will be continuously released"[4]. Since 2008, China's economic development has been stable and improving, the Belt and Road Initiative has been steadily progressing, the advanced manufacturing industry has developed smoothly, major scientific and technological innovation fields have produced actual results, and external capital exports have continued to grow. In addition to continuing to open up to attract foreign investment, Chinese capital has also begun to actively deploy overseas. The Belt and Road Initiative has driven the flow of state-owned capital in the international field. The main representatives of private enterprises such as Huawei and Alibaba are actively developing overseas markets. The deep participation of China's economy in globalization provides a good foundation, and the integration of China and the world is becoming more and more inseparable. At the same time, in the face of extreme trade protectionism in Western countries and the impact of the new crown pneumonia epidemic, China's economy must give full play to the advantages of the domestic cycle, and strive to build a new development pattern and promote economic growth. Therefore, in the current external environment where trade protectionism is on the rise and the world economy continues to decline, China should make full use of the advantages of the domestic super-large market, and gradually form a new development pattern in which domestic circulation is the mainstay and domestic and international dual circulation promotes each other. Improve the modernization level of China's industrial chain and supply chain, strengthen technological innovation, and create new development advantages [5].

Over the past hundred years, the people of all ethnic groups in China have been united in one heart and one mind, working through trials and tribulations, creating one great miracle after another in the history of human development.

3.2. Practical Challenges: Proactively Responding to the Century-Long Changes in the World

"The changes in the world today have not been seen in a century. Change will give birth to new opportunities, but the process of change is often full of risks and challenges, and human beings are once again standing at a crossroads." The changing character of today's world. Over the past 40 years of reform and opening up, global changes such as economic globalization and world multi-polarization have developed rapidly. The economic growth of Western developed countries has frequently been weak, and many developing countries have risen rapidly. The global governance system dominated by a few Western developed countries is undergoing profound changes. . All these changes have made us deeply appreciate the "100-year change" in the world situation, but at the same time, the risk of "change" is becoming more and more obvious. The economies of all countries in the world are connected, restricting and interacting with each other. Change the situation".

In recent years, due to the impact of the new crown pneumonia epidemic, the global economy has experienced a sharp decline, unilateralism and trade protectionism have gained momentum, and world turmoil has intensified. Since 2018, the United States has implemented an economic suppression policy against China, in an attempt to "order" the world to "decouple" from the Chinese economy, and various domestic and foreign challenges have come one after another. In order to cope with practical challenges and coordinate the "two overall situations", China has continuously made important instructions on the strategic thinking of building a new development pattern. The proposal of this strategic thought is an active act to lead China's economic development to move forward steadily. In order to strengthen policy support, ensure the stability and smoothness of the domestic industrial chain and supply chain, give full play to China's strong market advantages and domestic demand potential, and create an efficient modern circulation system, it is necessary to cultivate a strong domestic market. China is the world's second largest economy with a super-large domestic demand market, huge potential

for investment demand, and people's increasing demands for a better life. China will become the world's largest and most potential consumer market in the future. Since 2008, China's import growth rate has been improving, and the former "manufacturing country" has gradually become a "consumer country". At the same time, China's domestic demand has not been fully released, and the domestic demand market has a huge long-term growth space. The potential of China's domestic demand will be will continue to release. Once China's powerful "domestic demand engine" is fully activated, it will become the source of power for the continuous development of China's economy. During the "14th Five-Year Plan" period, China will enter a new stage of development, which is also an important stage for China to realize socialist modernization and achieve the goal of the second century of struggle. Building a new development pattern is one of the important strategic ideas to be followed to promote China's economic and social development during the "14th Five-Year Plan" period and beyond. At the same time, in the key deployment of economic and social development and reform and opening up during the "14th Five-Year Plan" period, "forming a strong domestic market and building a new development pattern" is an important aspect. Building a new development pattern is a major strategic decision made by China based on domestic and international development, focusing on the current development conditions and environment, as well as the medium and long-term economic development plan.

The "two big picture" are intertwined and difficult to separate. The overall strategy of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation is an important part of the "big change" in the world, and the "big change" in the world is absolutely impossible to exist without the overall strategy of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Under such circumstances, it is urgent to improve the innovation-driven capability of China's domestic market and the quality and efficiency of the domestic cycle, so as to continuously inject growth momentum into the Chinese economy. Since the founding of the People's Republic of China, the strategic thinking of the new development pattern has been continuously summarized and explored for more than 70 years, and has gradually grown from bud to birth. It is a high-level summary and sublimation of the previous economic development theory and economic cycle development strategy. It can be seen that building a new development pattern under the background of "two overall situations" has deep-seated logic in terms of history and reality. It is necessary to be good at cultivating opportunities in crisis and opening new situations in changing situations, and it is the future leadership. The "opportunity" and "new situation" of China's economic development. Theory comes from practice and guides practice. To promote China's economic and social development in the future, we must adhere to the strategic thinking of building a new development pattern and take it as the focus of the overall development and the entire process of China's development, so as to achieve higher quality, higher efficiency, and better reliability. Continued and more secure development.

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