

The Problems of Postgraduate Paper Writing and Countermeasure Research

-- Taking Art Graduate Students as an Example

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Abstract

Thesis writing is an important link that can't be ignored in graduate education, a required course for graduate students, and a test of graduate students' knowledge level and comprehensive ability. In recent years, among the academic papers in the field of fine arts, high-quality papers are rare. Although graduate students' writing level is constantly improving and strengthening, there are still some problems among art graduate students. Taking art graduate students as an example, this paper analyzes the problems existing in graduate students' thesis writing, and makes an in-depth study on the solutions, so as to promote graduate students' further development in academia.

Keywords

Thesis writing; Problems; solution; Fine arts.

1. Introduction

Academic papers are the knowledge and scientific records of an academic subject with new scientific research achievements or innovative opinions in experimental, theoretical or observational aspects; Or a scientific summary of new progress made in the application of a known principle in practice, which is used to provide reading, communication or discussion at academic conferences; Or published in academic journals; Or written documents for other purposes. Thesis writing is a required skill for every graduate student. It is a process of deep study and scientific research for each graduate student. It is also a writing training for each graduate student. The writing of a paper is different from the general article. It is a form of reflecting our scientific research achievements, a means of expression for summarizing scientific research achievements, and serving for scientific research. However, due to the insufficient level of knowledge of graduate students, the comprehensive ability is not strong enough. Therefore, graduate students will have more problems in writing, especially art students. Not only should we pay attention to this, but also continuously improve the writing ability and scientific research ability of graduate students. So, what are the problems we face for art graduates? How to solve it?

2. Problems Existing in Essay Writing-art Graduates

(1) Difficult topic selection and inaccurate positioning

Some art graduate students are very entangled in the topic selection, some want to choose an unprecedented topic, some want to choose an old topic, but the old topic has been studied by too many scholars, and there is no innovation. Some graduate students of fine arts have too wide a range of topics, which leads to not knowing from which small angle to study deeply, so they only study on the surface, which is of little significance. Some art graduate students' topic selection will be inconsistent with their major, resulting in weak correlation with their major. Some art graduate students choose a topic at random, and they don't know much about what

they are studying. They just choose a topic according to one of their hobbies, and they don't know the depth of the problem they are studying, which leads to less incisive writing. Some art graduate students are very passive when choosing topics, especially when writing graduation thesis and concluding thesis. Because everyone is inert, this inertia seems to be more passive. They don't have the habit of accumulating information about topics they are interested in, so it is very difficult for them to choose a topic. Finally, I had to choose a certain subject as my own topic research, and then rely on my tutor's guidance to help me choose my topic. At ordinary times, there is a lack of thinking and research on problems, and writing graduation thesis will lead to difficulty in selecting topics and inaccurate positioning, which will inevitably affect the quality of thesis writing.

(2) Lack of enthusiasm for writing

First, because the school pays too much attention to the duplicate checking rate of papers, it will lead to great changes in the attitude of some art graduate students towards writing, focusing only on duplicate checking but not on the quality of papers. As a result, some graduate students are plagiarized in large areas, and it is undeniable that such papers cannot pass. However, some students will check some sentences by reversing their word order. For example, the original sentence: Creativity is the life of modern graphic design, and every successful graphic design work is a novel idea. Revised sentence: No creativity is not design. In graphic design, creativity is a symbol of life, and every creative graphic design work is a symbol of life. Some students don't pay attention to the writing of papers in attitude, but only pay attention to the duplicate checking rate, so that they can pass the duplicate checking, but they can't do it in quality. Secondly, it is a bit difficult for some fine arts graduate students to finish high-quality papers because of the short time spent in graduate studies. A high-quality academic paper needs a lot of time to explore and study, and a lot of field visits and data collection. However, due to time constraints, some graduate students' enthusiasm for writing academic papers will decline, resulting in poor quality of papers. Third, the research directions of some graduate students and tutors are inconsistent, which leads to the lack of effective guidance for this research direction and the lack of understanding of the research contents of graduate students. In this case, it also affects the enthusiasm of graduate students' thesis writing, which leads to the poor quality of the thesis.

(3) Lack of basic skills in academic paper research

The continuous development of education has promoted the further development of academic circles, and paid more and more attention to the writing of postgraduate academic papers. "The significance and function of writing and publishing academic papers are various. First, the writing of papers is an important means of scientific and technological research. Secondly, the publication of scientific papers can promote academic exchanges and facilitate scientific accumulation. " [2] The following is elaborated from three aspects:

First, the research method is relatively simple. For some art graduate students, the most commonly used research method is literature. Literature method is the most commonly used method, and it is also one of the fastest ways to write papers. After collecting the literature, we produce our own research results. In addition, in addition to literature, there are actually investigation, experiment, observation, logic, mathematical statistics and so on. In the writing of academic papers, we should use various methods to make the research results argumentative and greatly improve the quality of academic papers.

Second, there is a lack of academic exchanges and scientific guidance for academic research. Mr. Wang Zhenduo once pointed out that "method and technology are one of the two wings of academic research" [3]. If graduate students lack some communication in academic circles, they can't find correct professional guidance in academic research, which makes their academic research ability stay in place forever. If there is no scientific guidance in academic circles, its

research methods and research results will be very scarce, which will lead to the low quality of research, and finally make the quality of academic papers not well improved. Especially for some art graduate students, they are in a completely passive state in communication and discussion. Some fine arts graduate students are inferior in their eyes, and feel that discussing and communicating with their own graduate students at the same level cannot get a deep research effect. However, when communicating with high-level instructors, experts and scholars, they are completely unable to understand and feel that they have no research ability. Third, there is no innovation in writing academic papers, and there is a lack of innovative spirit. Some art graduate students have great confidence in themselves and want to write topics that have never been studied. However, there are more problems encountered in the research than the revised papers, which leads to a sharp decline in students' enthusiasm for research. Although the paper has some innovations, it lacks the awareness of research topics and is not good at finding problems on the basis of the former, which leads to giving up without further research in writing academic papers, resulting in lower quality of papers.

3. Research on the Countermeasures of Improving the Writing of Graduate Thesis---Art Graduates

(1) Improve reading ability and consolidate professional foundation

As a graduate student, you should constantly improve your reading ability. Because knowledge is a long-term accumulation process, the richer the knowledge savings, the stronger the professional foundation, and the clearer the direction of thesis writing and scientific research. We can read it carefully and actively in literature, social practice, and related professional works and books. In the process of reading, absorb the essence, get the dross, extract and refine the essence with thinking, and improve the quality of the paper on the basis of consolidating the specialty.

(2) Create a good academic atmosphere

As graduate students, they should constantly participate in academic discussions to cultivate their sentiments. Learning is inseparable from the influence of the environment, just like learning spoken English. If you have a good learning atmosphere, you will naturally speak fluent English. Moreover, the writing of academic papers is a long-term process, and it is necessary to continuously accumulate the knowledge learned in the academic circles and complete a set of learning materials, so that the papers written can have quality. And we should correct the attitude of writing academic papers, which can be used to pursue truth and improve our writing ability. Therefore, creating a good academic atmosphere can not only play a subtle role, but also find happiness in academic research.

(3) Be good at finding problems and cultivate innovative spirit

In academic research, innovation is very important. Without innovation, there is no soul. The innovation of academic papers lies in new arguments, new argumentation methods and new material basis. For art graduate students, they should be trained to find problems, and then innovate on the basis of finding problems. Innovative spirit can start from academic interest and improve the enthusiasm of academic research in fun. The same problem can be studied from different angles. If it is found that this problem has been thoroughly studied by everyone, then we should not study the problem again, but look at the problem with a development perspective, be good at finding new problems, and improve the depth and breadth of the research content with innovative thinking and consciousness.

4. Summary

The writing of academic papers for postgraduates is an important link that cannot be ignored. For postgraduates, writing academic papers is a test of their knowledge level and comprehensive ability. In academic research, we should correct our academic attitude, constantly improve our writing ability, innovative spirit, be good at finding problems, and expand the depth and breadth of our thinking. Only in this way can the academic papers be of high quality, promote the further development of the academic community, and cultivate more excellent graduate students in this major.

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