

## Guide the Prevention and Control of Public Health Emergencies in Universities

Xueling Sun

Chemical Engineering of College, Sichuan University of Science & Engineering, Sichuan 637400, China

### Abstract

Public health emergencies refer to epidemic diseases, infectious diseases, food poisoning and other events that occur suddenly and cause or may cause serious damage to public health, which need to take emergency measures to prevent the situation from expanding. In December 2019, a cluster of cases of unexplained pneumonia occurred in WuHan. As the epidemic spread and expanded across the country, the national health commission identified it as a "new coronavirus" and the world health organization named it "2019-ncov", or "new coronavirus". The genetic sequence of the new coronavirus in 2019 is 80% similar to that of the SARS virus in 2003. The new coronavirus is mainly spread by droplets (sneezing, coughing, etc.), aerosol transmission and object surface contact transmission (rubbing eyes, etc.), three kinds, at present also found that there is a risk of fecal-oral transmission, as a severe infectious disease, change very fast, seriously threatening people's health and life. In this public health emergency, colleges and universities should make full use of the special event and situation of the major epidemic, which is not only the objective need for the prevention and control of the epidemic among all teachers and students, but also the need for public opinion publicity and guidance of the major epidemic.

### Keywords

Public Health, Guide the Prevention, in Universities.

### 1. Obey the Unified Leadership of the Party Central Committee Firmly and Guide Teachers and Students' Ideological Trends with Correct Guidance of Public Opinion

Since the outbreak of Xinguan epidemic, general secretary Xi Jinping has attached great importance to it, issued a series of important instructions, chaired meetings for many times, and conducted research and deployment on the epidemic. The prevention and control of the epidemic has a direct bearing on people's lives and health. This is a battle against time, a battle against disease and a general battle. In this war, any unit, a personnel, a work link implementation or failure, may cause irreparable losses. This invisible battlefield requires that "party committees and governments at all levels must follow the decisions and arrangements of the CPC central committee, put the safety of people's lives and health first, and take the prevention and control of the epidemic as the most important task at present". From cities to rural areas, from frontline medical personnel to the military and civilian population, we are all engaged in the fight against the epidemic. The prevention and control of the epidemic requires a game of chess for the whole country, and we must resolutely obey the unified leadership, command, coordination and dispatch of the CPC central committee. The correctness of the guidance of public opinion determines the basis of the epidemic prevention and control propaganda work in colleges and universities. The correct orientation of public opinion can unite people and promote the development of university education. First, the confidence and

determination to overcome the epidemic. Battle epidemic prevention and control was placed in front of the whole party and the national people's great struggle of the new historical characteristics, the teachers and students in colleges and universities to firm the confidence, to fully understand the epidemic prevention and control is everyone's responsibility and obligation, the outbreak in colleges and universities during the winter vacation, this requires all the teachers and students under the leadership of the local party committees and governments at all levels, do a good job in their own protection, together with the grassroots, actively cooperate with the community and the village committee, using their own strength, actively spread the positive energy, will further enhance the firm confidence and courage to overcome the outbreak. The second is to use the Internet to grasp the dynamics of teachers and students. Statistics of teachers and students' vacation itinerary, to understand the specific trend of teachers and students, especially the vacation to the key epidemic area and home in the key epidemic area for intensive medical observation. Through the release of the new coronavirus pneumonia exposure risk prevention manual, teachers and students at home isolation urged to learn the new coronavirus pneumonia prevention knowledge online. Third, we should give priority to positive publicity, timely convey to teachers and students the major decisions and arrangements of the CPC central committee and the achievements made in epidemic prevention and control, educate and guide teachers and students not to spread or believe rumors, and actively cooperate with local governments in epidemic prevention and control.

## **2. Establish and Improve the Mechanism for Prevention and Control of the Epidemic in Colleges and Universities, and Promote the Prevention and Control of the Epidemic in Colleges and Universities in Accordance with the Law**

Chen Baosheng, minister of education, stressed that preventing the spread of the disease to schools, protecting the health of teachers and students, and maintaining campus stability are the most important tasks of the education system. As students return to school after the holiday, schools, as an important position for epidemic prevention and control, face greater challenges. Firstly, institutions of higher learning should establish and improve epidemic prevention and control mechanisms. First, establish a sound prevention mechanism. Colleges and universities should make strict defense, strengthen the awareness of the position, strictly control the school gate, students are not allowed to enter the school gate without the approval of the school, timely improve the ability of public opinion situation awareness, strengthen the prevention work, grasp the emergence of events, do the prevention work has rules to follow. We will resolutely prevent the virus from entering schools, cover all teachers and students without omissions, accurately grasp the situation of teachers and students, and implement the system of daily report and zero report. Secondly, do a good job of public opinion analysis and guidance. The main coping points are to master the "first time" principle, timely publicity, scientific in place; Make sure information is open and transparent. Finally, emergency mobilization mechanism and linkage mechanism. On the one hand, it is necessary to stabilize the mood of teachers and students, work according to the decision-making measures of the school, report emergencies, avoid rumors and speculation, deal with the aftermath actively and adhere to the principle of "student-centered". On the other hand, we should seek assistance and support from all parties to ensure accurate control and make preparations for effective prevention and control of the epidemic. Second, we will advance epidemic prevention and control in accordance with the law. In administrative law, colleges and universities are administrative subjects authorized by laws, regulations and rules. First of all, students have the right to implement educational management behavior. On February 1, 2020, the northwest agricultural university issued a "about giving yan FuXX, ShuXX, two school students disciplinary measures in advance",

February 15, 2020, sichuan agricultural university issued a "about to pay a, shu so-and-so warning punishment decision", it fully embodies the student has the right to accept education, also observe the school rules and regulations, obey school obligations stipulated in the prevention and control of epidemic diseases, in violation of the provisions of the school, will be subject to the school disciplinary action. Secondly, schools are subject to government administration. On February 8, 2020, the party committee of jiamusi college of heilongjiang university of traditional Chinese medicine failed to fulfill the main responsibility of epidemic prevention and control. On February 11, 2020, the hospital of nanchong campus of southwest petroleum university illegally admitted a patient and refused to perform the case. Colleges and universities must implement relevant regulations of the government on epidemic prevention and control, and colleges and universities should cooperate with the government in epidemic prevention and control. During the prevention and control of the epidemic, it shall not obstruct the prevention and control of the epidemic, fabricate, or intentionally spread false information on the epidemic, if the case constitutes a crime, it shall be investigated for criminal responsibility. At the same time, the school will be based on the seriousness of the seriousness of the corresponding disciplinary sanctions. These laws, regulations, rules and regulations should make the teachers and students of colleges and universities obey the regulations of the party central committee and colleges and universities on the prevention and control of the epidemic, not to cross the bottom line of laws and regulations.

### **3. Strengthen the Campus Media Communication System Control, Strengthen Information Communication to Protect the Right of Teachers and Students to Know**

With the development of the epidemic, the prevention and control of the epidemic is also at a critical moment. All kinds of information on the Internet are mixed with each other, and all kinds of rumors are flying everywhere. Therefore, it is necessary for colleges and universities to establish good information communication by means of campus media. General secretary xi jinping has stressed the importance of promoting integrated media development and forming an omnimedia communication system featuring intensive, rational structure, differentiated development and efficient coordination. In order to become an important issue in the transformation of China's media industry, the regular understanding, institutional research and developmental inquiry of the whole process, holographic, all-staff and all-effect media must be faced with. The decision of the fourth plenary session of the 19th CPC central committee pointed out the establishment of an all-media communication system based on cont.

The outbreak of Xinguan pneumonia came suddenly, and the CPC central committee led by general secretary Xi Jinping attached great importance to the prevention and control of the epidemic. Colleges and universities as an important position, epidemic prevention and control of resolutely obey the deployment of the CPC central committee decision, adhere to the correct public opinion guidance teachers and students to overcome the outbreak of confidence and determination to adhere to the positive publicity, to the idea of teachers and students through the network dynamic MoPai, resolutely prevent the epidemic spread to the school, this is the party central committee with public health emergencies important test to universities, colleges and universities to establish a mechanism of epidemic prevention and control, completes the full coverage of the teachers and students MoPai, completes the prevention mechanism, guarantee the stability of campus order, in accordance with the law to promote disease prevention and control of colleges and universities, teachers and students must obey the school to the epidemic prevention and control work deployment, universities should obey the local epidemic prevention and control work, ACTS hindering epidemic prevention and control, fabricating and intentionally spreading false epidemic information shall be prosecuted

accordingly. Through controlling the campus media, releasing correct information in a timely manner, strengthening the information communication between teachers and students and ensuring their right to know, strengthening psychological counseling and humanistic care.

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